

HIGHLAND REGIONAL COUNCIL /



FIELD MONUMENTS

ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND MONUMENTS RECORD

4 DISTRICT INVERNESS		5 PARISH CROY & DALCROSS		1 SITE CODE H N H 7 4 S E 0 0 7	
7 AREA STATUS NTS		8 SITE STATUS GUARDIANSHIP		2 NGR N H 7 5 2 2 4 3 9 3	
11 CONCORDANCE OS NH 74 SE 7		12 FORM STANDING STRUCTURE		3 QUAL C E	
16 RELATIONSHIP OF ELEMENTS SUPPOSED CHAPEL, HNH 74 SE 022, BUILT ON THIS SITE		17 CONDITION DENUDED		6 SITE NAME M I L T O W N / O F / C L A V A	
20 LAND USE ENCLOSED LAND		21 GEOLOGY		10 GENERIC TYPE STANDING STONE (BURIAL CAIRN? (?) CLAVA?)	
22 SOILS		23 VEGETATION		14 PERIOD/DATE NE = BA	
24 HYDROLOGY/DRAINAGE		25 RELIEF VALLEY FLOOR		15 DATING METHOD TYP	
26 ASPECT 360°		27 ALTITUDE 105 = 110m O.D.		18 SHAPE	
28 EXCAVATION (EXCAVATOR: DATE: EXTENT: QUALITY)		19 THREAT AND DATE		29 BIBLIOGRAPHY (AUTHOR: DATE: TITLE: JOURNAL OR PUBLISHER: VOLUME: DETAIL) "SEE BIBLIOGRAPHY LIST OF THIS SECTION FOR REFERENCE"	
30 GROUND PLAN NO.		31 GROUND PHOTO NO.		32 SLIDES NO.	
33 HR. AP. NO.		34 NMR. AP. NO.		35 OTHER AP. NO.: SOURCE	
36 ARCHIVE AND LOCATION		37 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY		38 SAMPLES	
39 PALYNOLOGY		40 NUMERICAL DATES: RANGE: LAB NO.		41 SMALL FINDS	
42 MUSEUM/LOCATION		43 OTHER		44 NAME & ADDRESS OF OWNER	
45 ATTITUDE OF OWNER		46 NAME & ADDRESS OF TENANT		47 ATTITUDE OF TENANT	
48 ACCESS & RESTRICTIONS		49 NAME & ADDRESS OF FINDER/RECORDER: DATE		50 RECORDER: DATE GS: 24.12.1986	
51 CHECK: DATE ES: 17/12/1986		52 TEXT			

" (Centred NH 75224393) Stone Circle (OE) (Remains of) Chapel (OE) (Site of). Grave Yard (disused)" (12)
 "Near the circle to the south of Milton there is an oblong enclosure, with two large blocks lying at its south-east corner, forming a kind of entrance to the enclosure. Within it there are the foundations of a small building known as St. Bridget's Chapel. The numerous large stones still remaining in connection with the enclosures and its contents would point to the former existence here of another great cairn like the others at Clava." (7)

6. " * Full name: 'Milltown of Clava South'."

52. "All that seems to remain of the circle at Milltown of Clava, is a standing stone at the south-west corner of the ruin of the ancient chapel, which is said to have been built within the area of the circle. The walls of the chapel measure about 30 feet (9.3m) long by 19 feet (5.9m) or 20 feet (6.2m) broad, with a door on the side facing the south-east. Around the chapel are the remains of the wall of a nearby rectangular burying-ground." (8)
- "These remains are as described above."
- "Published 25" Survey revised." (OSFI:WDJ:25.4.1962)
- "Milltown of Clava, South. NH 752 439. In 1884, Fraser noted a single standing stone immediately SW of the cottage. It may have been all that then remained of a Clava cairn. The stone has now been removed. (24)
- "NH 7522 4393, STONE CIRCLE (REMAINS OF) CHAPEL (SITE OF) GRAVEYARD (DISUSED)" (12)
- "NH 7522 4393, Chapel (Remains of) Graveyard (Disused)" (22)
- "NH 752 439 - NH 760 445, CLAVA CAIRNS" (25)
- "See continuation card for further text"

BOX 29.

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES FOR CLAVA BURIAL CAIRN COMPLEX

1. LAUDER, R.: 1830: THE MORAY FLOODS: : CHAPTER ONE, APPENDIX VII+ILLUSTRATIONS.
 2. ANDERSON, G.: 1831: ARCHAEOLOGICA SCOTICA: VOL. 3: pp 211-222.
 3. CAMPBELL, A.: 1841: NEW STATISTICAL ACCOUNT: 14: p 457.
 4. INNES, C.: 1857-1860: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 3: pp 47-50, + ILLUSTRATIONS.
 5. MACLAGAN: 1875: STONE CIRCLES AND HILLFORTS OF SCOTLAND: : : p
 6. JOLLY, W. : 1875-1880: TRANS. INVERNESS SCI. SOC. + FIELD CLUB: VOL. 1: pp 31-32.
 7. JOLLY, W. : 1881-1882: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 16: pp 303-311 + pp 320-321.
 8. FRASER, J.: 1883-1884: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 18: ppps 341-346, 347-350+p 360.
 9. ANDERSON, J.: 1886: SCOTLAND IN PAGAN TIMES: D. DOUGLAS: VOL. 1: pp
 10. BAIN, J.: 1893: HISTORY OF NAIRNSHIRE: : p 39.
 11. MUNRO, R.: 1899: PREHISTORIC SCOTLAND: BLACKWOOD + SON: pp 310-312.
 12. ORDNANCE SURVEY: 1906: 6" MAP.
 13. PIGGOTT, S.: 1954: NEOLITHIC CULTURES OF THE BRITISH ISLES: : pp 257-262.
 14. PIGGOTT, S.: 1954-1956: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 88: ppps 188-192+195, PLAN.
 15. LISOWSKI, F.P. : 1955-1956: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 89: pp 83-90.
 16. WALKER, I.C.: 1962-1963: PROC. SOC. ANT. SCOT.: VOL. 96: pp 87-106.
 17. HENSHALL, A.S.: 1963: CHAMBERED TOMBS OF SCOTLAND: EDINBURGH U.P.: VOL. 1: pp 12-39, 361-6.
ILLUSTRATIONS.
 18. MELDRUM, E.: 1971: THE CLAVA CAIRNS (BOOKLET) + ILLUSTRATIONS + PLAN.
 19. BURL, A. : 1972: SCOTTISH ARCHAEOLOGICAL FORUM: GLASGOW U.P.: VOL. 4: pp 1-17.
 20. RITCHIE, J.+MCLAREN, A.: 1972: SCOTTISH ARCHAEOLOGICAL FORUM: GLASGOW U.P.: VOL. 4: pp35+
40-41.
 21. HENSHALL, A.S.: 1972: CHAMBERED TOMBS OF SCOTLAND: EDINBURGH U.P.: VOL. 2: pp182, 205, 273.
 22. ORDNANCE SURVEY: 1975: 1/10 000 MAP.
 23. BURL, A.: 1977: STONE CIRCLES OF THE BRITISH ISLES: YALE U.P.: pp 160-167, + PHOTO.
 24. SOC. ANT. SCOT. : 1979: ARCH. SITES + MONS. OF NE INVERNESS: RCAHMS: pps 7, 8, 9, 10. Nos. 5,
14, 27, 28, 31.
 25. HBM (SDD): 1985: LIST OF SCHEDULED MONUMENTS.
26. ROSS, D.W.: 1981: DISCOVERY AND EXCAVATION IN SCOTLAND: CBA (SCOTLAND):: p. 20
27. BARBER, J. : 1982: DISCOVERY AND EXCAVATION IN SCOTLAND: CBA (SCOTLAND):: p. 14

44 MILTOWN OF
 CLAVA, SOUTH
 (? Clava-type)
 In the parish of
 CROY AND DALCROSS
 Location in STRATHNAIRN
 3½ m. E of INVERNESS
 Map reference NH752439
 Sheet XIII NW; NH 74 SE
 References P.S.A.S. XVI
 (1881-82) 320-21;
ibid. XVIII (1883-84) 341
 Visited 21.4.58

Description. The site, only about 200ft. from the North cairn at Miltown, is marked as 'stone circle (remains of)' on the 6in. OS maps, and the *Original Object Name Book of the Ordnance Survey*, dated 1869, implies the presence of one very tall stone. No structural features are now to be seen. If there was a Clava-type cairn here it was completely demolished for the chapel which is said to occupy its site and the foundations of which can still be traced. There are certainly various stones about the ruins which suggest the presence of a Clava cairn but none now appear to be *in situ*.

(17)